# 2005 University of Minnesota CIRP Results: First-time Full-time Freshmen

#### Introduction and notes

Established in 1966, the annual Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) freshmen survey is the largest and longest running national longitudinal study of higher education in America. The Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) at UCLA administers the CIRP.

A total of 2,718 students defined by HERI to be first-time full-time freshmen responded to the survey, this roughly translates to 52% of the University's 2005 first-time full-time freshmen cohort.

Questions regarding this report should be addressed to: Ron Huesman at: Huesm003@umn.edu

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pu	blic Univ-	-hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Number of Respondents		1,167	1,551	2,718	13,241	15,475	28,716	30,770	35,270	66,040
In what year did you graduate from high										
school?	2,681									
2005		98.2	98.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.0
2004		0.7	0.9	8.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
2003		0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
2002 or earlier		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Never completed high school		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
How old will you be on December 31 of										
this year?	2,683									
16 or younger		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17		1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8
18		54.3	63.0	59.2	68.9	75.5	72.3	64.5	72.2	68.5
19		41.7	34.6	37.7	28.7	21.8	25.1	32.8	25.2	28.8
20		0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
21 to 24		1.2	0.5	8.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
25 to 29		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 to 54		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Are you: [1]	2,704									
White/Caucasian		83.9	84.6	84.3	74.4	69.9	72.0	75.2	71.2	73.1
African American/Black		3.9	3.8	3.8	4.5	6.6	5.6	7.0	11.0	9.1
American Indian/Alaska Native		1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
Asian American/Asian		11.0	10.1	10.5	17.1	18.6	17.9	13.1	12.4	12.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mexican American/Chicano		1.4	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.4
Puerto Rican		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	8.0
Other Latino		0.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
Other		1.2	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
What was your average grade in high										
school?	2,673									
A or A+		35.4	38.7	37.3	32.9	40.5	36.9	24.1	31.2	27.9
A-		34.6	34.5	34.5	30.9	34.2	32.6	25.0	28.5	26.9
B+		16.8	17.1	17.0	20.0	16.2	18.0	21.2	19.5	20.3
В		10.2	8.8	9.4	12.4	7.8	10.0	19.6	14.6	17.0
B-		2.0	0.6	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.7	5.3	3.6	4.4
C+		0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	3.1	1.7	2.4
С		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	8.0	1.2
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	ion	Pι	ıblic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	nivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
How many miles is this college from										
your permanent home?	2,644									
5 or less		3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.7
6 to 10		9.1	8.2	8.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.2
11 to 50		38.3	35.8	36.9	25.8	25.9	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.4
51 to 100		9.8	10.2	10.1	16.8	16.5	16.7	20.1	20.4	20.3
101 to 500		33.5	35.2	34.5	40.5	38.9	39.7	36.8	35.4	36.0
Over 500		5.7	7.5	6.7	10.3	11.7	11.0	8.1	8.8	8.4
Is English your native language?	2,670									
Yes		90.8	91.4	91.2	89.0	87.0	87.9	90.5	89.9	90.2
No		9.2	8.6	8.8	11.0	13.0	12.1	9.5	10.1	9.8
[1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any stud	dent marked	I more th	nan one cat	egory.	Ì		i	Ì		
Which of the following statements	0 = 40									
applies to you?	2,710									
I was born in the United States		89.2		90.2	90.4	89.8	90.1	91.8	91.9	91.8
I came to the United States before age 6		4.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.6
I came to the United States between										
ages 6-12		3.0	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
I came to the United States after age 12		3.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
Citizenship status	2,712									
U.S. citizen		94.7	95.8	95.3	95.8	95.5	95.7	96.1	96.2	96.1
Permanent resident (green card)		4.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
Neither		1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
What is your best estimate of your										
parents' total income last year?										
Consider income from all sources before										
taxes	2,523									
Less than \$10,000		2.9	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999		1.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999		0.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999		1.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999		2.2	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999		5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.8	6.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999		5.8	7.0	6.5	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.4	6.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999		9.7	10.4	10.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.6
\$60,000 to \$74,999		13.2	14.5	13.9	10.4	10.7	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999		19.8	16.1	17.7	16.2	14.9	15.6	16.4	15.0	15.7
\$100,000 to \$140,000		04.0	40.7	40.0	04.0	400	20.4	04.0	470	40.4

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 to \$249,999

\$250,000 or more

16.7

9.0

3.0

4.0

21.0

7.6

3.3

4.6

18.6

8.4

3.1

4.3

21.8

9.8

5.1

9.0

20.4

9.3

4.8

8.4

21.0

8.6

4.0

7.0

17.3

7.6

3.5

5.9

19.1

8.1

3.7

6.5

19.0

8.9

4.6

7.8

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	You	ır İnstituti	on	Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents		Women		Men		Total	Men	Women	
WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL	0.1.001.110			. 0 ta.						
EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?										
Father	2,658									
Grammar school or less	2,000	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4
Some high school		2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.7
High school graduate		13.7	17.2	15.7	13.3	13.7	13.5	16.4	18.1	17.3
Postsecondary school other than college		7.3	6.7	7.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Some college		12.9	13.2	13.1	10.7	12.5	11.6	13.6	15.0	14.3
College degree		34.8	34.1	34.4	32.3	29.8	31.0	32.0	29.1	30.4
Some graduate school		2.4	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Graduate degree		24.1	22.4	23.1	33.6	32.5	33.0	27.6	25.2	26.3
Mother	2,664			20.1	00.0	02.0	00.0	27.0		20.0
Grammar school or less	2,001	3.5	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
Some high school		2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.0
High school graduate		15.1	16.9	16.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	18.1	18.0	18.0
Postsecondary school other than college		5.4	8.6	7.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Some college		14.6	15.0	14.8	13.1	14.0	13.6	15.6	17.6	16.6
College degree		37.6	35.7	36.5	38.5	36.3	37.4	36.1	33.4	34.7
Some graduate school		3.5	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
Graduate degree		18.3	16.9	17.5	23.2	22.6	22.9	19.4	18.4	18.8
Are your parents?	2,704	10.0	10.0	17.0	20.2	22.0	22.0	10.1	10.1	10.0
Both alive and living with each other	2,701	78.8	77.1	77.8	78.5	75.2	76.8	75.9	70.8	73.2
Both alive, divorced or living apart		18.2	19.7	19.1	18.4	21.7	20.1	20.8	25.6	23.3
One or both deceased		3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5
Father's occupation [2]	2,596									
Artist		0.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Business		28.7	29.8	29.3	31.9	30.2	31.0	31.5	29.3	30.3
Business (clerical)		1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
Clergy		1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
College teacher		0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Doctor (MD or DDS)		3.5	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.2	3.5
Education (secondary)		2.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
Education (elementary)		1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Engineer		9.9	9.2	9.5	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.3
Farmer or forester		3.4	4.0	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Health professional		1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Homemaker (full-time)		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer		2.2	1.8	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Military (career)		0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	8.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Nurse		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Research scientist		0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	8.0	0.9
Social/welfare/recreation worker		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Skilled trades		7.5	6.5	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	7.3	6.3	6.7
Semi-skilled worker		2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
Laborer (unskilled)		3.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.0
Unemployed		1.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.4
Other		24.9	27.3	26.3	21.0	24.5	22.8	22.1	26.5	24.4

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pι	ıblic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Mother's occupation [2]	2,606									
Artist		2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
Business		14.3	18.1	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.1
Business (clerical)		4.9	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.9
Clergy		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College teacher		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)		1.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
Education (secondary)		5.7	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.8
Education (elementary)		8.8	6.5	7.5	9.3	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.5	8.8
Engineer		1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Farmer or forester		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Health professional		4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
Homemaker (full-time)		7.2	8.5	7.9	9.8	11.3	10.6	9.2	10.1	9.7
Lawyer		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Military (career)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Nurse		9.3	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7
Research scientist		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	8.0	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Social/welfare/recreation worker		2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Skilled trades		1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Semi-skilled worker		2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1
Laborer (unskilled)		2.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Unemployed		5.3	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.4
Other		24.4	27.1	25.9	21.1	22.6	21.9	21.9	23.8	22.9

[2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2005".

PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE										
Father	2,559									
Baptist		3.4	2.6	2.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	10.3	12.5	11.5
Buddhist		2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Church of Christ		1.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.7	2.8	3.2
Eastern Orthodox		0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Episcopalian		0.9	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9
Hindu		1.4	8.0	1.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.9
Islamic		2.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Jewish		1.8	1.5	1.6	7.8	6.3	7.0	4.2	3.5	3.8
LDS (Mormon)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lutheran		22.9	26.6	25.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.4
Methodist		4.6	4.9	4.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Presbyterian		2.9	2.1	2.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0
Quaker		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		28.2	30.9	29.7	29.9	29.9	29.9	27.4	26.9	27.1
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	8.0	0.8	8.0
Other Christian		9.5	6.9	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Other Religion		2.9	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
None		12.9	12.4	12.6	15.9	16.4	16.1	14.4	14.7	14.6

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pι	ıblic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	nivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Mother	2,589									
Baptist		3.6	2.7	3.1	5.3	6.2	5.8	10.9	13.3	12.2
Buddhist		2.3	1.4	1.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Church of Christ		2.4	1.6	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.2	3.7
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopalian		0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.1
Hindu		1.4	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Islamic		2.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
Jewish		1.7	1.4	1.5	7.4	5.8	6.6	4.0	3.1	3.5
LDS (Mormon)		0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lutheran		24.7	27.2	26.1	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.6
Methodist		6.0	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.7
Presbyterian		3.0	2.0	2.4	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.3
Quaker		0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		29.3	32.0	30.8	32.1	31.4	31.8	29.5	28.4	28.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Christian		9.3	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.8	9.3	10.0	10.8	10.4
Other Religion		2.3	3.5	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8
None		7.5	7.7	7.6	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.1	9.7	9.9
From what kind of high school did you										
graduate?	2,693									
Public school (not charter or magnet)		90.0	90.6	90.3	80.2	81.9	81.1	81.9	83.6	82.8
Public charter school		0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Public magnet school		0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.9
Private religious/parochial school		6.7	6.6	6.6	10.6	8.5	9.5	9.9	8.1	9.0
Private independent college-prep school		2.0	1.4	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.1
Home school		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pι	blic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Your current religious preference	2,669									
Baptist		3.2	2.8	3.0	4.6	5.8	5.2	10.1	13.1	11.7
Buddhist		1.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Church of Christ		1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.4
Eastern Orthodox		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Episcopalian		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
Hindu		1.3	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
Islamic		1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
Jewish		1.5	1.4	1.5	6.5	5.4	5.9	3.4	2.8	3.1
LDS (Mormon)		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lutheran		20.5	23.2	22.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Methodist		4.1	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.6
Presbyterian		2.1	1.8	1.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
Quaker		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic		23.2	25.9	24.8	27.4	27.6	27.5	25.0	24.8	24.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Christian		8.5	10.0	9.4	8.5	9.9	9.2	9.9	11.4	10.7
Other Religion		4.1	4.5	4.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
None		23.2	18.4	20.5	24.4	21.0	22.6	21.5	17.1	19.2
Student rated self "above average" or										
"highest 10%" as compared with the										
average person of his/her age in:										
Academic ability	2,682	87.8	81.1	84.0	87.5	83.1	85.2	80.4	74.0	77.0
Artistic ability	2,681	32.7	33.8	33.3	27.7	32.3	30.1	29.3	31.3	30.4
Computer skills	2,685	56.8	25.6	39.0	55.3	28.1	41.1	54.2	30.2	41.5
Cooperativeness	2,683	71.5	71.8	71.7	72.6	76.3	74.5	72.1	75.3	73.8
Creativity	2,683	58.0	57.3	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	58.2	57.9	58.0
Drive to achieve	2,685	73.8	80.1	77.4	72.3	82.5	77.6	69.8	79.3	74.8
Emotional health	2,676	60.6	47.5	53.1	63.1	53.6	58.1	62.8	52.7	57.4
Leadership ability	2,676	64.9	60.6	62.4	65.4	62.2	63.7	64.4	61.7	63.0
Mathematical ability	2,681	67.7	41.9	53.0	68.6	48.5	58.1	61.7	41.9	51.2
Physical health	2,681	68.2	46.1	55.5	67.7	50.3	58.6	66.7	49.4	57.6
Public speaking ability	2,680	40.5	34.1	36.8	41.6	38.1	39.8	40.0	36.3	38.0
Religiousness	2,672	26.0	28.3	27.4	26.2	29.4	27.9	28.4	32.5	30.6
Self-confidence (intellectual)	2,681	74.4	57.9	65.0	73.3	57.8	65.1	71.1	56.6	63.4
Self-confidence (social)	2,678	55.7	48.2	51.4	54.5	49.3	51.8	56.4	51.7	53.9
Self-understanding	2,675	59.9	51.8	55.3	60.3	54.8	57.4	60.7	55.0	57.7
Spirituality	2,669	34.4	34.4	34.4	33.2	36.7	35.0	35.2	39.6	37.5
Understanding of others	2,675	65.6	66.6	66.2	64.2	70.7	67.6	64.2	70.0	67.3
Writing ability	2,670	50.5	55.1	53.1	50.7	53.8	52.3	47.1	50.5	48.9

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	You	r Instituti	ion	Pub	lic Univ-	hi	All I	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents		Women			Vomen			Women	
Had you had any special tutoring or	011001110			. 0 ta.			. 0 ta.			
remedial work in:	2,718									
English	_,	6.3	3.3	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	5.4
Reading		5.9	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.2	3.9	4.5
Mathematics		6.5	5.7	6.1	7.7	11.3	9.6	9.2	12.0	10.7
Social Studies		4.8	3.0	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.2
Science		5.1	3.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.3
Foreign Language		5.6	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.4
Writing		5.1	2.8	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.2
Indicate which activities you did										
during the past year										
Attended a religious service	2,696	76.9	81.1	79.3	73.9	78.8	76.5	76.2	81.5	79.0
Was bored in class [3]	2,696	41.0	41.8	41.5	46.6	42.5	44.5	43.8	40.6	42.1
Participated in organized demonstrations	2,672	40.9	44.6	43.0	40.0	44.7	42.5	43.6	49.1	46.5
Tutored another student	2,693	53.1	53.2	53.1	59.6	66.9	63.4	55.6	62.1	59.0
Studied with other students	2,689	87.4	91.5	89.8	85.2	91.8	88.7	84.7	91.1	88.1
Was a guest in a teacher's home	2,680	24.2	25.6	25.0	22.0	23.2	22.6	23.1	23.9	23.5
Smoked cigarettes [3]	2,690	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.5	4.7
Drank beer	2,684	41.6	36.2	38.5	49.6	40.6	44.9	46.6	38.2	42.2
Drank wine or liquor	2,680	45.0	49.5	47.6	51.6	51.5	51.5	48.3	48.8	48.6
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	2,687	14.2	33.6	25.3	14.9	36.0	26.0	15.0	35.6	25.9
Felt depressed [3]	2,682	3.7	6.1	5.1	4.6	6.7	5.7	4.9	7.5	6.3
Performed volunteer work	2,692	80.2	89.1	85.3	84.1	92.3	88.4	80.3	89.1	85.0
Played a musical instrument	2,684	53.2	53.4	53.3	50.2	46.8	48.4	49.1	43.2	46.0
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	2,692	23.4	29.3	26.8	21.0	27.7	24.5	21.0	27.7	24.6
Voted in a student election [3]	2,667	16.2	18.2	17.3	20.2	25.3	22.9	20.9	26.3	23.8
Socialized with someone of another	,									
racial/ethnic group [3]	2,691	57.3	62.5	60.3	69.6	74.4	72.1	68.5	72.5	70.6
Came late to class	2,669	60.1	63.4	62.0	66.0	63.7	64.8	63.8	62.0	62.8
Used the Internet for research or	,									
homework [3]	2,692	80.0	86.0	83.4	80.4	86.8	83.8	77.4	84.2	81.0
Performed community service as part of	,									
a class	2,683	47.3	52.8	50.5	51.4	57.7	54.7	51.1	58.3	54.9
Used a personal computer [3]	2,682	87.7	83.5	85.3	90.3	89.5	89.9	87.4	86.6	87.0
Discussed religion [3]	2,675	31.8	33.6	32.8	32.8	36.9	35.0	33.3	37.5	35.5
Discussed politics [3]	,									
In class	2,687	46.1	44.6	45.3	49.0	50.7	49.9	47.3	49.1	48.3
With friends	2,686	36.7	29.0	32.3	34.0	29.8	31.8	32.3	27.2	29.6
With family	2,681	30.0	25.1	27.2	29.4	28.3	28.8	27.8	26.9	27.3
Worked on a local, state, or national	,		_							
political campaign	2,631	15.0	13.8	14.3	13.1	15.1	14.2	12.7	13.8	13.3
Prior to this term, have you ever taken	,									
courses for credit at this institution?	2,697									
No —	,	88.9	87.3	87.9	96.4	96.9	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.0
Yes		11.1	12.7	12.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0
Since leaving high school, have you										
ever taken courses, whether for credit										
or not for credit, at any other										
institution (university, 4- or 2-year										
college, technical, vocational, or										
business school)? [4]	2,682									
No		90.9	90.7	90.8	89.0	87.8	88.4	89.7	87.6	88.6
Yes		9.1	9.3	9.2	11.0	12.2	11.6	10.3	12.4	11.4
			_		_	_			_	

<sup>[3]</sup> Percentage responding "frequently" only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally".

<sup>[4]</sup> This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004), which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	You	ır İnstituti	on	Pul	olic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total		Women			Women	
DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL										
HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING										
A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?										
Studying/homework	2,654									
None	2,054	4.0	0.8	2.1	3.6	0.9	2.2	4.4	1.3	2.8
Less than one hour		15.2	8.3	11.2	14.7	6.4	10.3	16.5	9.4	12.7
1 to 2 hours		23.8	18.9	21.0	21.4	15.7	18.4	23.9	19.6	21.6
3 to 5 hours		27.5	30.1		27.3		27.6	27.2	29.7	28.6
				29.0		27.9				
6 to 10 hours		16.0	23.3	20.2	18.1	24.3	21.3	16.2	21.4	18.9
11 to 15 hours		8.2	10.7	9.6	8.4	12.6	10.6	6.7	9.8	8.4
16 to 20 hours		3.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	7.2	5.6	2.8	5.2	4.1
Over 20 hours		2.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	5.0	3.9	2.2	3.5	2.9
Socializing with friends	2,641	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
None		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Less than one hour		1.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
1 to 2 hours		6.5	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.0
3 to 5 hours		17.4	16.4	16.8	17.8	20.7	19.3	17.5	20.1	18.9
6 to 10 hours		28.0	34.4	31.7	27.3	29.5	28.5	26.6	27.5	27.1
11 to 15 hours		20.9	19.5	20.1	19.8	19.1	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.0
16 to 20 hours		11.0	11.9	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4
Over 20 hours		14.8	10.9	12.6	16.6	12.3	14.4	17.8	14.4	16.0
Talking with teachers outside of class	2,651									
None		11.8	6.5	8.8	13.4	6.9	10.0	14.0	8.2	10.9
Less than one hour		49.5	51.7	50.8	47.6	45.8	46.6	47.2	45.2	46.2
1 to 2 hours		27.4	30.1	29.0	28.0	32.6	30.4	27.0	30.9	29.1
3 to 5 hours		8.3	8.9	8.7	8.1	11.1	9.7	8.4	11.4	10.0
6 to 10 hours		2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4
11 to 15 hours		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
16 to 20 hours		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over 20 hours		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Exercise or sports	2,647									
None		3.5	3.7	3.6	2.5	4.5	3.6	3.2	5.5	4.4
Less than one hour		9.1	12.3	10.9	6.7	10.8	8.8	7.3	11.5	9.5
1 to 2 hours		15.1	19.1	17.4	13.2	17.4	15.4	13.8	18.1	16.1
3 to 5 hours		20.4	22.0	21.3	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.3	20.9	20.6
6 to 10 hours		20.4	18.7	19.5	21.4	20.2	20.7	20.3	18.7	19.4
11 to 15 hours		16.4	14.2	15.1	16.0	13.4	14.6	15.1	12.3	13.6
16 to 20 hours		7.4	5.8	6.5	8.8	6.8	7.8	8.7	6.6	7.6
Over 20 hours		7.7	4.1	5.6	10.5	5.9	8.1	11.4	6.5	8.8
Partying	2,628									
None	1	21.0	25.7	23.7	20.5	27.0	23.9	22.0	28.0	25.2
Less than one hour		18.9	18.1	18.5	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.2	16.5	16.4
1 to 2 hours		20.5	18.6	19.4	19.7	18.6	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.5
3 to 5 hours		20.7	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.6	19.7	19.3	19.5
6 to 10 hours		11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	10.5	11.2	12.2	10.9	11.5
11 to 15 hours		3.6	4.0	3.8	5.4	3.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	4.7
16 to 20 hours		2.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.1
Over 20 hours		1.6	0.4	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.0	1.4	2.1
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U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pu	ıblic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL										
HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING										
A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?										
Working (for pay)	2,647									
None	2,047	27.8	20.6	23.7	36.9	32.7	34.7	33.1	30.1	31.5
Less than one hour		3.6	2.6	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.2
1 to 2 hours		3.9	3.2	3.5	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.3
3 to 5 hours		7.7	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.8	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.5
6 to 10 hours		14.7	15.9	15.4	12.0	14.3	13.2	11.2	12.9	12.1
11 to 15 hours		14.4	21.4	18.4	12.3	14.3	13.2	12.2	14.8	13.6
16 to 20 hours		14.4	18.0	16.4	10.4	12.8	11.7	12.2	14.8	13.5
Over 20 hours		13.6	11.6	12.4	11.3	9.3	10.3	15.5	13.1	14.3
Volunteer work	2,636	13.0	11.0	12.4	11.3	9.3	10.3	10.0	13.1	14.3
None	2,030	34.4	22.3	27.5	29.6	17.0	23.0	34.2	21.2	27.3
Less than one hour		30.0	27.6	28.6	26.9	22.6	24.6	26.2	23.4	24.7
1 to 2 hours		20.8	26.3	24.0	24.0	30.2	27.2	21.5	23. <del>4</del> 27.2	24.7
3 to 5 hours		9.7	26.3 16.7	13.7	12.0	19.4	15.9	10.8	27.2 17.1	14.1
6 to 10 hours		3.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	6.5	5.4	4.0	6.3	5.2
11 to 15 hours							_			
		1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
16 to 20 hours Over 20 hours		0.2 0.2	0.9 0.7	0.6 0.5	0.7 1.1	1.0 1.5	0.8 1.3	0.8 1.2	1.1 1.7	0.9 1.5
	0.600	0.2	0.7	0.5		1.3	1.3	1.2		1.5
Student clubs/groups	2,629	26.7	OF 4	20.2	26.0	12.0	10.5	22.6	10.0	24.0
None		36.7	25.4	30.2	26.9	12.9	19.5	32.6	18.0	24.9
Less than one hour		18.2	18.0	18.1	17.9	15.7	16.8	17.8	16.0	16.9
1 to 2 hours		20.9	25.4	23.5	27.2	31.2	29.3	24.2	29.1	26.8
3 to 5 hours		14.0	18.2	16.4	16.1	23.3	19.9	14.1	20.8	17.7
6 to 10 hours		6.1	7.7	7.0	6.7	9.7	8.3	6.1	8.8	7.5
11 to 15 hours		2.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0
16 to 20 hours		0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
Over 20 hours	0.000	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9
Watching TV	2,628	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	- 0	0.0	- 0
None		6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9
Less than one hour		15.3	19.2	17.6	13.5	17.0	15.3	13.5	16.7	15.2
1 to 2 hours		21.7	26.5	24.5	22.1	26.0	24.2	22.2	25.7	24.0
3 to 5 hours		27.4	27.4	27.4	27.2	29.0	28.1	27.0	28.2	27.7
6 to 10 hours		17.2	14.3	15.6	17.8	14.1	15.8	17.4	14.2	15.7
11 to 15 hours		5.2	3.2	4.0	6.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	4.7	5.7
16 to 20 hours		3.0	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.5
Over 20 hours		3.5	1.4	2.3	3.8	1.7	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.2
Household/childcare duties	2,622			40 -		400		00.4	40.4	400
None		23.5	11.4	16.5	25.8	13.6	19.4	26.1	13.1	19.2
Less than one hour		26.5	28.0	27.3	24.4	25.0	24.7	23.2	23.1	23.2
1 to 2 hours		31.0	35.9	33.8	29.2	33.9	31.7	28.9	32.7	30.9
3 to 5 hours		13.3	16.6	15.2	14.7	19.0	16.9	14.9	20.1	17.6
6 to 10 hours		4.0	4.6	4.3	3.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	6.5	5.5
11 to 15 hours		1.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.8
16 to 20 hours		0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Over 20 hours	<b>1</b>	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.1

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pι	ıblic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL										
HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING										
A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?										
Reading for pleasure	2,617									
None	, -	24.6	15.0	19.1	26.7	15.0	20.6	29.4	17.5	23.1
Less than one hour		30.1	29.9	30.0	26.4	27.3	26.9	26.7	27.0	26.9
1 to 2 hours		24.0	27.9	26.2	24.3	28.8	26.6	22.5	26.6	24.7
3 to 5 hours		13.2	17.2	15.5	14.7	18.7	16.8	13.3	17.8	15.7
6 to 10 hours		5.8	6.1	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.9	6.0
11 to 15 hours		1.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.9
16 to 20 hours		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8
Over 20 hours		0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Playing video/computer games	2,626									
None		16.3	65.3	44.5	17.0	64.0	41.7	15.9	62.3	40.5
Less than one hour		21.2	21.4	21.3	19.9	20.6	20.3	19.5	21.1	20.3
1 to 2 hours		23.7	7.9	14.5	21.2	8.2	14.4	21.5	9.0	14.8
3 to 5 hours		18.2	3.1	9.5	20.1	4.5	11.9	20.1	4.6	11.9
6 to 10 hours		11.6	1.6	5.8	11.2	1.6	6.1	11.5	1.7	6.3
11 to 15 hours		4.1	0.4	2.0	5.0	0.5	2.7	5.2	0.7	2.8
16 to 20 hours		1.6	0.2	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.2	2.5	0.2	1.3
Over 20 hours		3.3	0.2	1.5	3.4	0.3	1.8	3.8	0.4	2.0
Prayer/meditation	2,621									
None	,	44.7	38.3	41.0	46.2	40.8	43.4	41.7	35.3	38.3
Less than one hour		36.7	39.0	38.0	32.4	34.3	33.4	33.7	35.4	34.6
1 to 2 hours		13.8	16.6	15.4	15.0	17.9	16.5	16.4	19.4	18.0
3 to 5 hours		3.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	6.3	5.7
6 to 10 hours		0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
11 to 15 hours		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
16 to 20 hours		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over 20 hours		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Did your high school require community										
service for graduation?	2,688									
No		78.4	79.5	79.1	66.7	67.1	66.9	71.4	72.2	71.8
Yes		21.6	20.5	20.9	33.3	32.9	33.1	28.6	27.8	28.2
Do you feel you will need any special										
tutoring or remedial work in:	2,718									
English		8.4	4.7	6.3	8.0	7.6	7.8	9.1	7.8	8.4
Reading		4.8	3.3	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.0
Mathematics		14.3	25.2	20.5	12.1	21.9	17.3	16.2	26.7	21.7
Social Studies		2.7	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.9
Science		7.2	15.2	11.8	6.5	12.4	9.6	7.3	13.3	10.5
Foreign Language		8.0	10.1	9.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	9.9	11.2	10.6
Writing		9.8	8.6	9.1	9.7	11.0	10.4	10.2	10.9	10.6

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All	Public Ur	nivs
First-time Full-time	ondents		Women			Women			Women	
WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE										
THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:										
At any college	2,304									
None	2,001	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Vocational certificate		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		28.4	26.8	27.5	18.5	13.9	16.2	23.6	19.2	21.3
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		34.1	34.6	34.4	39.8	38.1	38.9	40.7	39.0	39.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		21.1	18.3	19.5	20.0	21.7	20.9	17.6	19.4	18.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		9.3	15.3	12.7	13.1	17.0	15.1	10.1	14.1	12.2
J.D. (Law)		4.9	2.7	3.6	6.3	7.0	6.7	5.1	5.4	5.2
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
At this college	1,590									
None	1,000	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Vocational certificate		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		62.0	60.8	61.3	62.6	65.4	64.0	62.1	63.3	62.7
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		23.6	20.2	21.7	23.6	20.1	21.7	24.7	21.8	23.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		6.5	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		4.2	8.7	6.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	3.3	4.4	3.9
J.D. (Law)		1.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other		0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Reasons noted as "very important"		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.0	0.0						
in deciding to go to college										
My parents wanted me to go	2,687	33.1	37.7	35.7	35.1	41.7	38.6	38.7	45.5	42.4
I could not find a job	2,670	5.1	6.5	5.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.7	6.8	6.3
Wanted to get away from home	2,677	18.6	25.4	22.5	21.1	21.6	21.4	21.3	22.6	22.0
To be able to get a better job	2,677	74.7	74.6	74.6	70.9	70.7	70.8	72.9	72.4	72.6
To gain a general education and	,-			_						
appreciation of ideas	2,678	59.7	71.0	66.1	61.4	75.8	68.9	59.1	72.2	66.0
There was nothing better to do	2,645	4.5	2.1	3.1	5.4	3.0	4.2	5.0	3.2	4.1
To make me a more cultured person	2,678	33.9	52.8	44.7	38.1	56.5	47.8	35.9	50.6	43.7
To be able to make more money	2,660	72.9	67.1	69.6	71.3	65.9	68.4	74.1	69.9	71.9
To learn more about things that	<b>'</b>									
interest me	2,680	75.2	83.6	80.0	75.8	84.6	80.4	74.6	82.5	78.8
To prepare myself for graduate or										
professional school	2,672	53.3	62.0	58.3	58.3	70.9	64.9	54.5	67.7	61.5
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	2,669	12.1	9.9	10.8	11.1	12.4	11.8	13.1	15.2	14.2
To get training for a specific career	2,669	62.8	70.4	67.1	58.5	65.4	62.1	64.4	72.5	68.7
To find my purpose in life	2,667	41.3	55.5	49.4	41.8	54.0	48.2	43.2	56.2	50.1
Is this college your:	2,712									
First choice		83.6	81.1	82.2	70.8	67.8	69.2	72.1	69.9	70.9
Second choice		13.1	14.6	14.0	19.4	22.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	20.0
Third choice		2.3	2.8	2.6	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7
Less than third choice		1.0	1.4	1.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	sp- Your Institution			Pu	ıblic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
To how many colleges other than this										
one did you apply for admission this										
year?	2,704									
None		25.2	21.7	23.2	13.2	9.7	11.4	20.1	17.6	18.8
One		18.5	18.0	18.2	11.1	9.4	10.2	13.1	12.6	12.8
Two		22.3	20.0	21.0	13.8	12.4	13.0	15.8	15.0	15.3
Three		17.8	18.2	18.0	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.1
Four		7.8	9.0	8.5	12.4	13.4	12.9	11.2	11.9	11.5
Five		4.2	5.8	5.1	10.5	11.0	10.8	8.2	8.3	8.2
Six		2.4	3.4	3.0	7.6	8.9	8.3	5.4	6.3	5.9
Seven to ten		1.4	3.6	2.7	13.2	16.2	14.8	8.6	10.1	9.4
Eleven or more		0.4	0.3	0.4	2.9	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	2.0
Reasons noted as "very important" in										
influencing student's decision to										
attend this particular college										
My relatives wanted me to come here	2,641	7.2	8.3	7.8	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.0	11.1	10.1
My teacher advised me	2,640	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.5
This college has a very good academic										
reputation	2,650	63.9	71.5	68.3	66.9	74.5	70.9	56.6	63.5	60.3
This college has a good reputation for										
its social activities	2,644	38.2	42.2	40.5	37.7	39.6	38.7	32.8	36.2	34.6
I was offered financial assistance	2,632	18.1	20.0	19.2	21.9	27.2	24.7	24.0	30.5	27.5
The cost of attending this college	2,645	25.8	28.5	27.4	28.2	33.2	30.8	29.0	35.4	32.4
High school guidance counselor advised										
me	2,638	4.1	3.4	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.7
Private college counselor advised me	2,628	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0
I wanted to live near home	2,642	15.4	18.2	17.0	10.0	13.9	12.0	13.0	18.8	16.1
Not offered aid by first choice	2,624	3.1	4.9	4.2	5.7	7.8	6.8	5.9	7.8	6.9
This college's graduates gain admission										
to top graduate/professional schools	2,630	30.6	39.6	35.8	35.5	46.7	41.4	28.2	38.4	33.6
This college's graduates get good jobs	2,617	50.1	60.1	55.9	53.5	60.7	57.3	48.1	55.1	51.8
I was attracted by the religious										
affiliation/orientation of the										
college	2,621	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.7
I wanted to go to a school about the										
size of this college	2,633	23.7	33.9	29.5	24.0	31.2	27.8	24.5	32.5	28.7
Rankings in national magazines	2,626	20.7	19.7	20.1	24.2	27.3	25.8	19.1	20.6	19.9
Information from a website	2,608	9.8	12.7	11.5	12.3	17.7	15.1	12.1	18.0	15.2
I was admitted through an Early Action										
or Early Decision program	2,620	3.1	3.6	3.4	7.4	9.9	8.7	6.8	9.5	8.2
A visit to the campus	2,635	27.7	44.4	37.3	33.1	44.4	39.1	31.6	42.2	37.2

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	You	ır Instituti	on	Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All	Public Un	ivs
First-time Full-time	ondents		Women	Total		Women			Women	
Your probable career occupation	2,567									
Accountant or actuary	_,,,,,	2.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.2
Actor or entertainer		1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1
Architect or urban planner		3.2	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4
Artist		1.2	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5
Business (clerical)		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Business executive (management,		•	0.0	0.0	<b>.</b>	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
administrator)		9.1	6.6	7.7	10.1	6.0	7.9	9.8	6.1	7.9
Business owner or proprietor		3.4	1.4	2.2	3.6	1.6	2.6	4.6	2.0	3.2
Business salesperson or buyer		1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Clinical psychologist		1.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.3
College administrator/staff		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher		0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Computer programmer or analyst		3.7	0.3	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.7	3.7	0.4	1.9
Conservationist or forester		0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)		2.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Dietitian or nutritionist		0.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5
Engineer		19.0	2.7	9.7	19.2	4.1	11.3	19.1	3.3	10.8
Farmer or rancher		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Foreign service worker (including		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
		0.5	16	1 1	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
diplomat) Homemaker (full-time)		0.0	1.6 0.0	1.1 0.0	0.0	1.5 0.1	1.0 0.1	0.0	1.2 0.1	0.9
		0.0	1.8	1.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1 0.6
Interior decorator (including designer)		0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7 0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
Lab technician or hygienist Law enforcement officer		0.1	0.5	0.3		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
				2.8	0.5		5.1			
Lawyer (attorney) or judge		3.4	2.3		4.5	5.7		4.0	4.8	4.4
Military service (career)		0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5
Musician (performer, composer)		0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.5
Nurse		0.3	5.0	3.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	3.2
Optometrist		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Pharmacist		2.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.0
Physician Palisary Community		7.1	10.5	9.0	9.2	11.7	10.5	7.0	9.2	8.1
Policymaker/Government		0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
School counselor		0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
School principal or superintendent		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher		2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker		0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6
Therapist (physical, occupational,		0.0	0.0	0.5	4.0	0.4	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.0
speech)		0.8	3.8	2.5	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.3	3.8	2.6
Teacher or administrator (elementary)		0.3	2.3	1.4	0.3	2.7	1.5	0.4	4.3	2.5
Teacher or administrator (secondary)		1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.8
Veterinarian		0.6	3.3	2.2	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.3
Writer or journalist		3.2	4.6	4.0	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.6
Skilled trades		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
Semi-skilled worker		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Unemployed		0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Other		5.3	7.3	6.5	4.9	7.2	6.1	5.7	8.5	7.2
Undecided		15.6	17.6	16.7	15.1	19.0	17.1	13.1	15.4	14.3

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp- Your Institution				Pu	ıblic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	2,523									
Arts and Humanities	·									
Art, fine and applied		0.9	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1
English (language & literature)		0.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.7
History		0.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2
Journalism		2.3	3.6	3.1	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.9
Language and Literature (except English)		0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
Music		1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.4
Philosophy		0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
Speech		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Theater or Drama		0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8
Theology or Religion		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Arts and Humanities		0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2
Biological Science										
Biology (general)		4.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	7.3	6.2	4.2	5.9	5.1
Biochemistry or Biophysics		2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Botany		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Environmental Science		0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Marine (Life) Science		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Microbiology or Bacteriology		0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Zoology		0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other Biological Science		2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
Business										
Accounting		2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2
Business Administration (general)		2.8	0.8	1.6	4.7	2.3	3.4	5.3	3.0	4.0
Finance		2.5	0.7	1.5	3.5	1.1	2.2	2.8	0.9	1.8
International Business		1.6	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Marketing		2.2	3.7	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.8
Management		3.5	1.6	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.2	3.2
Secretarial Studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business		1.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8
		1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
Education		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
Business Education		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Elementary Education		0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	3.8	2.2
Music or Art Education		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Physical Education or Recreation		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Secondary Education		0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.2
Special Education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Other Education		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Engineering										
Aeronautical or Astronautical										
Engineering		3.5	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.1
Civil Engineering		2.1	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.5	2.7	0.5	1.5
Chemical Engineering		3.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.2
Computer Engineering		2.4	0.1	1.1	3.3	0.3	1.7	3.6	0.3	1.9
Electrical or Electronic Engineering		2.9	0.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	1.5	3.3	0.3	1.7
Industrial Engineering		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Mechanical Engineering		5.5	0.2	2.4	6.1	0.6	3.2	6.6	0.5	3.3
Other Engineering		2.8	0.9	1.7	4.2	2.0	3.0	3.3	1.3	2.2

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp- Your Institution			Pub	lic Univ-l	ni	All P	vs		
First-time Full-time	ondents		Vomen			Vomen			Women	
STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR					-					
Physical Science										
Astronomy		0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Chemistry		1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Earth Science		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics		1.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Physics		1.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Statistics		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Physical Science		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Professional										
Architecture or Urban Planning		3.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2
Family & Consumer Sciences		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
Health Technology (medical, dental,						• • • •	•			
laboratory)		0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Library or Archival Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine		4.3	8.6	6.8	5.1	6.8	6.0	4.2	6.4	5.4
Nursing		0.4	5.0	3.1	0.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	5.7	3.3
Pharmacy		2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.5
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)		0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.8	2.0
Other Professional		0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Social Science										
Anthropology		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Economics		1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
Ethnic Studies		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Geography		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international										
relations)		3.2	2.0	2.5	4.2	5.3	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.7
Psychology		3.8	8.4	6.4	2.1	6.3	4.3	2.0	5.9	4.1
Social Work		0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Sociology		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	8.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
Women's Studies		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Social Science		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Technical										
Building Trades		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming		0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4
Drafting or Design		0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electronics		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mechanics		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Technical		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Other Fields										
Agriculture		0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
Communications		0.2	1.6	1.0	8.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6
Computer Science		3.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.2	1.0
Forestry		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Kinesiology		8.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Law Enforcement		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.0	0.6	0.7
Military Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Field		8.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	8.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1
Undecided		7.7	10.9	9.6	7.1	9.9	8.6	6.4	8.5	7.5

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp- Your Institution				Pu	ıblic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women		Men	Women	
Where do you plan to live during the										
fall term?	2,710									
With my family or other relatives		14.1	11.5	12.6	4.9	4.4	4.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
Other private home, apartment, or room		4.1	4.5	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	3.1
College residence hall		78.9	82.0	80.7	89.5	90.5	90.0	82.4	83.1	82.7
Fraternity or sorority house		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8
Other campus student housing		1.7	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.6
Other		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Objectives considered to be "essential"										
or "very important":										
Becoming accomplished in one of the										
performing arts (acting, dancing,										
etc.)	2,574	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.2	15.3	14.7
Becoming an authority in my field	2,570	56.6	54.7	55.5	59.3	59.1	59.2	60.4	59.4	59.9
Obtaining recognition from my										
colleagues for contributions to my										
special field	2,569	52.6	53.2	52.9	54.8	54.1	54.5	55.3	55.4	55.4
Influencing the political structure	2,571	21.7	17.1	19.0	23.3	20.5	21.9	23.3	20.2	21.6
Influencing social values	2,567	29.6	39.1	35.1	33.9	42.0	38.2	35.4	43.1	39.5
Raising a family	2,576	72.0	72.2	72.1	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.5	75.4	75.0
Having administrative responsibility										
for the work of others	2,563	33.9	33.8	33.8	39.9	37.4	38.6	42.4	39.7	41.0
Being very well off financially	2,576	72.1	67.7	69.6	75.4	71.9	73.5	76.6	74.8	75.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	2,577	54.0	67.4	61.7	56.7	72.5	65.0	57.0	72.2	65.1
Making a theoretical contribution to	,-		-							
science	2,567	26.8	17.7	21.6	27.4	21.7	24.4	25.2	20.0	22.4
Writing original works (poems, novels,	,			_						
short stories, etc.)	2,566	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.2	14.7	14.9
Creating artistic work (painting,	,		_				_			
sculpture, decorating, etc.)	2,566	14.1	19.0	17.0	13.4	16.4	15.0	14.6	17.2	16.0
Becoming successful in a business of my	_,000									
own	2,565	41.4	32.1	36.1	43.6	37.1	40.2	46.4	40.1	43.0
Becoming involved in programs to clean	_,,,,,					•				
up the environment	2,564	18.2	21.4	20.0	19.3	23.0	21.3	19.2	21.9	20.6
Developing a meaningful philosophy of	_,-,									
life	2,562	48.7	48.4	48.5	47.3	48.4	47.9	45.2	45.9	45.5
Participating in a community action	_,-,									
program	2,557	18.4	26.5	23.0	20.2	31.5	26.2	19.8	29.5	25.0
Helping to promote racial understanding	2,559	26.9	34.0	31.0	29.1	38.3	34.0	29.2	36.0	32.8
Keeping up to date with political	_,000	_0.0	0	0		00.0	00		00.0	02.0
affairs	2,558	44.1	34.2	38.4	42.8	40.7	41.7	39.8	36.5	38.0
Becoming a community leader	2,554	31.8	32.8	32.4	33.1	36.6	34.9	32.7	34.7	33.7
Integrating spirituality into my life	2,556	31.1	40.4	36.4	32.6	39.8	36.4	34.7	43.2	39.2
Improving my understanding of other	_,,,,,	•			02.0	00.0		J		00
countries and cultures	2,558	45.7	61.8	55.0	45.8	61.5	54.0	43.5	55.3	49.7

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp- Your Institution				Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents		Women			Women		Men	Women	
HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDU-	Ondonto	111011	************	rotai	111011	TT OTHER	rotai	Wieli	*************	rotal
CATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD,										
TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT										
TO COVER FROM:										
Family resources (parents, relatives,	0.740									
spouse, etc.)	2,718		400		40.4	4-0			400	40.4
None		15.5	16.2	15.9	16.1	15.2	15.6	18.7	18.2	18.4
Less than \$1,000		8.7	10.6	9.8	6.8	8.1	7.5	8.9	10.7	9.8
\$1,000 - 2,999		14.9	13.5	14.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.4	12.8	12.6
\$3,000 - 5,999		17.7	14.5	15.9	11.5	11.2	11.3	13.6	13.1	13.3
\$6,000 - 9,999		18.3	16.5	17.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3
\$10,000 +		24.9	28.7	27.0	43.2	43.0	43.1	34.3	32.9	33.5
My own resources (savings from work,										
work-study, other income)	2,718									
None		23.6	22.3	22.8	41.8	41.0	41.4	42.1	41.6	41.8
Less than \$1,000		21.5	24.5	23.2	22.1	26.2	24.2	23.8	28.3	26.2
\$1,000 - 2,999		29.6	30.6	30.2	23.4	23.0	23.2	22.1	20.5	21.3
\$3,000 - 5,999		17.1	15.0	15.9	8.3	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2
\$6,000 - 9,999		5.6	5.2	5.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
\$10,000 +		2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6
Aid which need not be repaid (grants,										
scholarships, military funding, etc.)	2,718									
None		37.1	37.1	37.1	41.3	37.3	39.2	42.8	37.0	39.7
Less than \$1,000		14.2	14.6	14.4	8.1	8.8	8.5	7.8	8.7	8.3
\$1,000 - 2,999		19.5	18.2	18.7	16.4	17.3	16.9	15.7	17.5	16.6
\$3,000 - 5,999		10.3	13.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.4	13.7
\$6,000 - 9,999		8.6	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.7
\$10,000 +		10.4	9.5	9.9	13.5	15.3	14.4	11.3	12.4	11.9
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)	2,718									
None	·	45.9	44.4	45.0	56.0	53.7	54.8	57.1	53.8	55.4
Less than \$1,000		4.2	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9
\$1,000 - 2,999		9.8	8.6	9.1	12.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	13.5	12.8
\$3,000 - 5,999		14.8	14.3	14.5	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.7	11.5	11.1
\$6,000 - 9,999		12.9	13.9	13.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.6
\$10,000 +		12.4	14.2	13.5	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.1	9.4	9.3
Other than above	2,718							······································		
None	,	93.7	93.4	93.5	94.9	95.8	95.4	94.7	95.3	95.0
Less than \$1,000		2.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1
\$1,000 - 2,999		1.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
\$3,000 - 5,999		1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
\$6,000 - 9,999		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$10,000 +		0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Do you have any concern about your		3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	J.,	J.,	0.0	<u> </u>	3.0
ability to finance your college										
education?	2,603									
None (I am confident that I will have	2,300									
sufficient funds)		31.7	22.2	26.2	42.1	30.1	35.8	40.6	29.1	34.5
Some (but I probably will have enough		01.7	~~.~	20.2	74.1	50.1	55.0	70.0	20.1	J <del>-1</del> .J
funds)		57.7	61.4	59.9	49.9	57.3	53.8	49.6	55.6	52.8
Major (not sure I will have enough		51.1	01.4	53.3	-ਹ.ਹ	57.5	55.6	<del>−</del> 3.0	55.0	JZ.0
funds to complete college)		10.6	16.4	12.0	0.0	10.6	10.4	0.0	15.0	107
runus to complete college)	1	10.6	16.4	13.9	8.0	12.6	10.4	9.8	15.2	12.7

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp-	Yo	ur Instituti	on	Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Student estimates chances are "very										
good" that he/she will										
Change major field	2,576	17.3	19.3	18.4	15.1	21.1	18.2	13.3	17.6	15.6
Change career choice	2,575	15.9	22.9	19.9	14.5	20.6	17.7	12.1	16.5	14.4
Participate in student government	2,565	5.3	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.2	7.6	5.7	9.1	7.5
Get a job to help pay for college										
expenses	2,570	56.1	69.3	63.7	39.8	50.9	45.6	40.4	52.1	46.6
Work full-time while attending college	2,569	4.0	5.0	4.6	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.6	6.4	5.5
Join a social fraternity or sorority	2,562	4.3	5.0	4.7	6.8	10.3	8.7	8.1	14.8	11.7
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	2,556	11.3	8.9	9.9	11.9	9.1	10.4	12.2	9.1	10.6
Make at least "B" average	2,566	68.2	66.2	67.1	63.5	62.5	63.0	61.5	61.5	61.5
Participate in student protests or										
demonstrations	2,567	6.0	7.4	6.8	6.5	8.4	7.5	5.7	7.0	6.4
Transfer to another college before										
graduating	2,567	6.7	6.8	6.8	2.7	3.2	2.9	4.3	5.1	4.7
Be satisfied with your college	2,558	51.0	57.6	54.8	53.0	61.1	57.2	49.6	57.4	53.7
Participate in volunteer or community										
service work	2,561	17.4	35.4	27.8	17.6	38.6	28.6	15.2	33.5	25.0
Seek personal counseling	2,562	6.5	9.1	8.0	6.4	10.3	8.4	6.1	9.6	7.9
Communicate regularly with your										
professors	2,560	29.4	34.3	32.2	27.0	35.8	31.6	25.8	34.8	30.5
Socialize with someone of another										
racial/ethnic group	2,582	62.5	72.6	68.3	64.4	76.6	70.8	60.4	71.7	66.4
Participate in student clubs/groups	2,556	40.7	54.0	48.4	42.8	60.3	52.0	36.1	53.2	45.2
Strengthen your religious beliefs/										
convictions	2,561	16.1	25.3	21.4	15.5	25.2	20.6	17.2	27.7	22.8
Participate in a study abroad program	2,561	24.7	51.1	40.0	23.5	45.3	35.0	18.4	35.3	27.4
Do you give the Higher Education										
Research Institute (HERI) permission to										
include your ID number should your										
college request the data for additional										
research analyses?	2,400									
Yes		64.9	65.2	65.1	60.9	62.4	61.7	62.5	63.9	63.2
No		35.1	34.8	34.9	39.1	37.6	38.3	37.5	36.1	36.8
How would you characterize your										
political views?	2,631									
Far left		5.4	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.2
Liberal		28.5	36.8	33.2	30.1	38.0	34.3	25.2	31.3	28.4
Middle-of-the-road		43.3	41.4	42.2	41.5	40.5	41.0	43.6	43.3	43.4
Conservative		21.1	18.1	19.4	22.3	17.6	19.8	25.0	21.4	23.1
Far right		1.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.9

U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	# Resp- Your Institution				Pu	blic Univ-	hi	All Public Univs		
First-time Full-time	ondents	Men	Women		Men	Women	Total		Women	
Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"	Ondonto	WICH	VVOITIOIT	Total	IVIOII	VVOITIOIT	Total	IVIOII	WOITION	Total
There is too much concern in the courts										
for the rights of criminals	2,620	54.4	53.2	53.7	56.3	51.1	53.6	59.9	55.0	57.3
Abortion should be legal	2,658	58.7	57.8	58.2	64.1	64.9	64.5	58.0	57.0	57.5
The death penalty should be abolished	2,648	40.1	47.1	44.1	34.5	41.2	38.0	30.3	36.2	33.4
Marijuana should be legalized	2,645	40.9	33.8	36.8	46.0	36.9	41.2	42.7	33.3	37.7
It is important to have laws	2,040	40.5	00.0	50.0	40.0	50.5	71.2	72.1	00.0	57.7
prohibiting homosexual relationships	2,649	23.6	14.9	18.6	26.6	15.1	20.6	33.4	20.6	26.6
Racial discrimination is no longer a	2,010	20.0	1 1.0	10.0	20.0	10.1	20.0	00.1	20.0	20.0
major problem in America	2,656	20.6	13.8	16.7	22.6	13.9	18.1	26.3	16.9	21.3
Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"	2,000	20.0	10.0	10.7		10.0		20.0	10.0	21.0
Realistically, an individual can do										
little to bring about changes in our										
society	2,640	28.8	20.2	23.8	29.0	20.3	24.4	30.6	23.0	26.5
Wealthy people should pay a larger	2,040	20.0	20.2	23.0	29.0	20.5	24.4	30.0	23.0	20.5
share of taxes than they do now	2,635	59.6	63.3	61.7	58.9	60.0	59.5	56.0	57.1	56.6
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist	2,000	33.0	03.3	01.7	30.9	00.0	39.3	30.0	37.1	30.0
speech on campus	2,635	52.8	58.2	55.9	51.2	59.3	55.4	53.2	60.5	57.1
Same-sex couples should have the right	2,000	32.0	30.2	55.9	31.2	39.3	55.4	33.2	00.5	37.1
to legal marital status	2,636	59.2	72.5	66.8	59.7	72.7	66.5	52.1	64.9	58.9
Affirmative action in college	2,030	39.2	12.5	00.0	59.7	12.1	00.5	32.1	04.9	56.9
admissions should be abolished	2,569	54.4	46.0	49.6	59.3	51.4	55.2	57.0	46.5	51.5
The activities of married women are	2,509	54.4	40.0	49.0	59.5	31.4	33.2	37.0	40.5	31.3
best confined to the home and family	2,626	18.2	11.5	14.4	21.1	10.8	15.7	24.7	14.7	19.4
Federal military spending should be	2,020	10.2	11.5	14.4	21.1	10.0	13.7	24.1	14.7	13.4
increased	2,607	28.9	21.0	24.4	30.8	23.7	27.1	35.2	29.3	32.1
If two people really like each other,	2,007	20.9	21.0	24.4	30.0	23.1	21.1	33.2	29.3	32.1
it's all right for them to have sex										
even if they've known each other for										
only a very short time	2,631	51.0	33.7	41.0	59.8	36.2	47.5	56.6	32.8	44.0
The federal government should do more	2,031	31.0	33.7	41.0	59.6	30.2	47.5	30.0	32.0	44.0
to control the sale of handguns	2,629	71.5	88.3	81.2	74.3	87.5	81.2	70.9	84.9	78.3
Only volunteers should serve in the	2,029	11.5	00.5	01.2	74.5	07.5	01.2	70.9	04.9	70.5
armed forces	2,624	67.5	65.5	66.4	67.2	65.4	66.3	64.8	62.2	63.4
The federal government is not doing	2,024	07.5	00.0	00.4	01.2	00.4	00.5	04.0	02.2	05.4
enough to control environmental										
pollution	2,621	75.3	82.7	79.6	76.8	84.6	80.9	73.4	80.1	77.0
A national health care plan is needed	2,021	15.5	02.7	79.0	70.0	04.0	60.9	73.4	00.1	77.0
to cover everybody's medical costs	2 607	65.4	76.5	71.8	67.3	76.2	72.0	66.8	74.9	71.0
Grading in the high schools has become	2,607	05.4	70.5	71.0	07.3	70.2	72.0	00.0	74.9	71.0
too easy	2,624	70.7	60.0	64.6	59.8	50.9	55.2	56.2	49.9	52.9
Undocumented immigrants should be	2,024	70.7	00.0	04.0	59.6	50.9	33.2	30.2	49.9	52.9
denied access to public education	2,613	47.0	35.1	40.5	47.3	34.2	40.5	49.8	26.0	42.0
Through hard work, everybody can	2,013	47.9	JJ. I	40.5	41.3	34.2	40.5	49.0	36.8	43.0
succeed in American society [5]	2,633	70 5	76.3	77 7	75.7	74.0	74.0	70.4	70.0	70.6
	2,033	79.5	10.3	77.7	75.7	74.0	74.8	79.1	78.2	78.6
Dissent is a critical component of the	0.547	60.0	EO 4	60.7	70.4	66.0	60.0	60.0	64.0	GE O
political process [5]	2,517	69.2	59.4	63.7	73.1	66.9	69.9	68.8	61.8	65.2

<sup>[5]</sup> This item included for the first time in 2005.